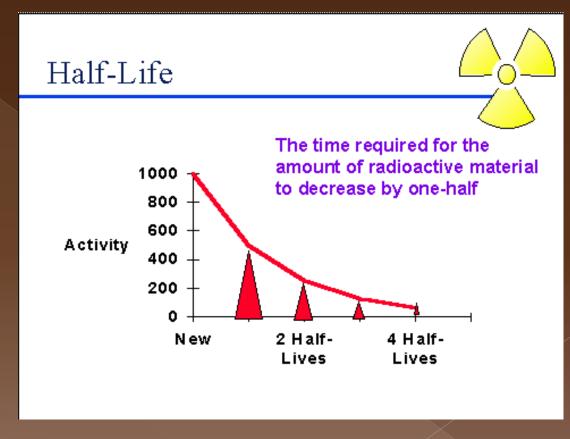
Dating

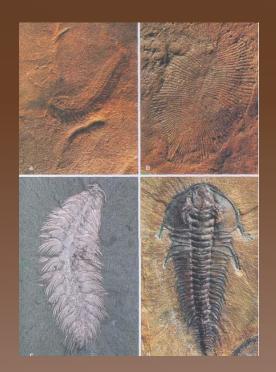
Absolute Dating – The <u>actual</u> age of an object.

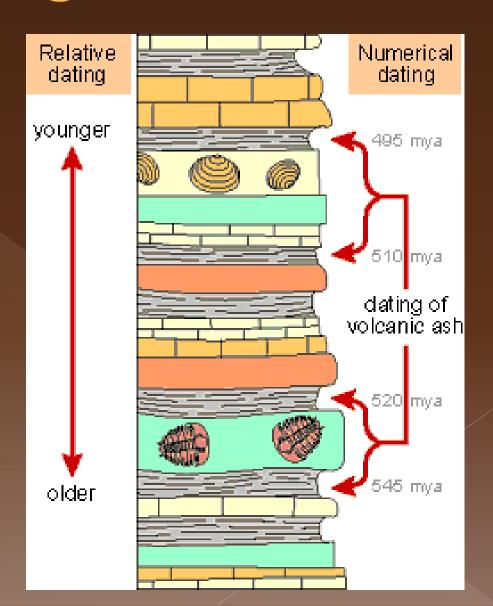
 Found by determining the amount of radioactive material in the object.



Relative Dating

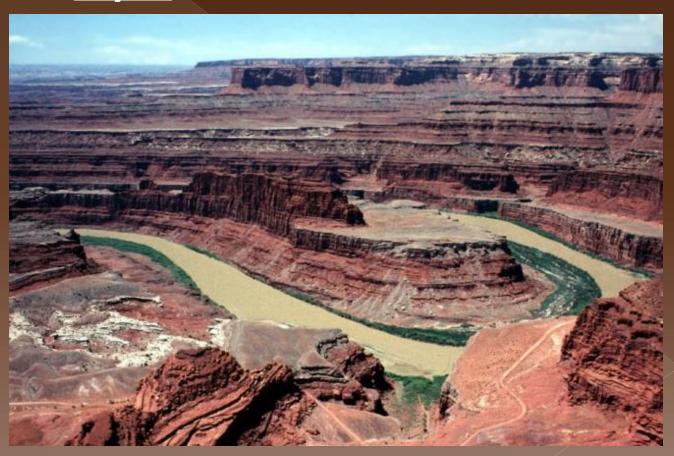
 The age of an object <u>compared</u> to another object or event.





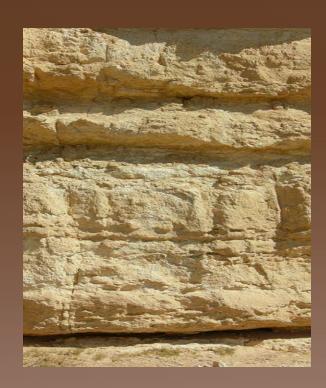
Relative Dating

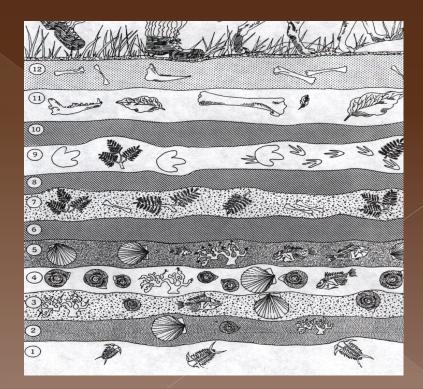
 Layers of rock show the <u>relative</u> age of each <u>layer</u>.



The Law of Superposition

In undisturbed layers of rock, the
lowest layer is the oldest and the age of
the rock layers gets younger as you
move upward.





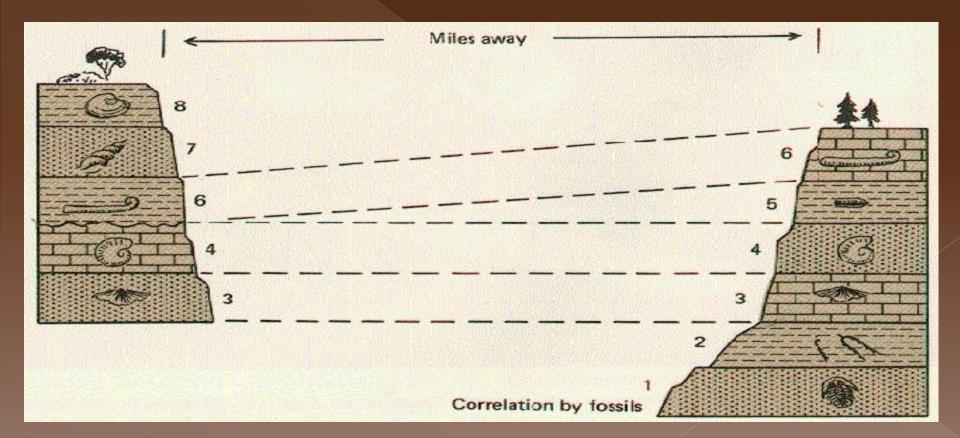
Dating Starts to Get Tough

Often rock layers will get <u>disturbed</u> by an <u>earthquake</u>, <u>erosion</u>, or by molten <u>magma</u> seeping into it, causing the layers to realign.

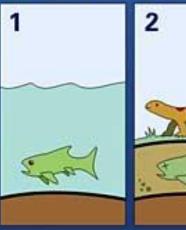


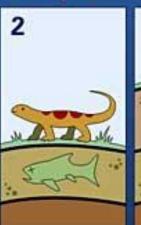
Index Fossil Review...

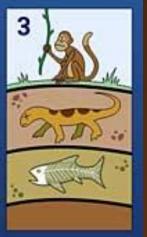
- An <u>index</u> fossil is a fossil of an organism that lived all across the <u>world</u>, but only for a <u>short</u> period of time.
- Index Fossils help scientist determine the <u>relative</u> age of rock layers located in different places.

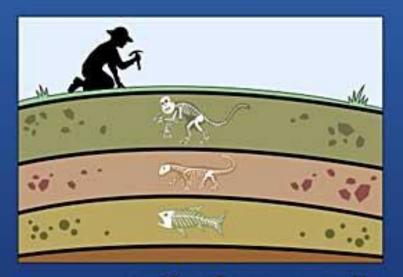


rock layers are deposited from the bottom up...



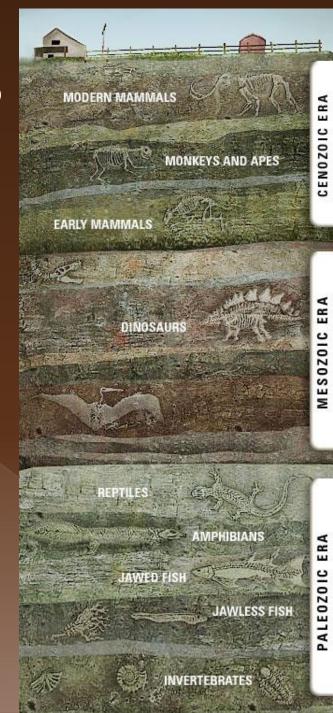






...so the deeper we dig, the farther back in time we see

The fossils <u>closest</u> to the surface are most similar to the animals alive today.





Which came first?

